

APVENTURESADVANCE & PIONEER

Developing PGM Powered Technologies in China

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Anglo American Platinum

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Developing PGM Powered Technologies in China

- AP Ventures
- Fund rationale
- Addressing global challenges
- Creating value for the PGM industry
- Strategic importance of China's mobility sector for PGM demand
- Encouraging the ecosystems
- Summary

AP Ventures

- Independent Venture Capital Fund spun out of Anglo American in July 2018
- Investing in technology companies across three distinct sectors
 - Renewable Energy Integration
 - Resource Scarcity
 - Ageing Population
- Investment strategy
 - Early stage spanning B round through growth
 - 12 year fund, 6 years' investment period, focused platforms established within 4 years
- Strong track record
 - 5 years' experience developing existing portfolio
 - Net IRR over 40%¹
 - Strong global network spanning both mining and automotive
- Supportive investors, Anglo American and the Public Investment Corporation (South Africa) in globally recognized structure

Fund's rationale

Strategic

- Significant opportunities for emerging PGM powered technologies
- Unique position to identify and address the industry's roadblocks
- PGM technologies as a solution to global challenges

Financial

- New applications for PGMs create differentiated high margin businesses due to the unique characteristics of these metals
- Investing in emerging minor PGM applications addresses "Catch 22"
- Deeper and earlier understanding of demand trends provides economic value to integrated market participants

How PGM Powered Technologies address Global Challenges

RENEWABLE ENERGY INTEGRATION

- Hydrogen infrastructure
- Fuel cell electric vehicles
- Energy storage

RESOURCE SCARCITY

- Water treatment
- Food preservation
- Sensors & durable electronics

AGEING POPULATIONS

- Biomedical applications
- Dental alloys & applications
- Healthcare sensors & electronics

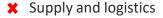
Two fold strategy to create value for the PGM industry





Strategy 1: Address the constraints that indirectly limit demand for major metals

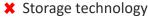












X Storage process

- **X** Safety
- **X** Efficiency
- **X** Delivery costs

- **X** Clean off grid power generation
- **X** Infrastructure



- **X** Safety
- **X** Technology



























<u>Strategy 2:</u> Directly impact demand for minor metals

- Identify earlier stage opportunities with potential for meaningful share of global demand
- Utilize broad global perspective of value-in-use across existing and emerging applications to guide investment decisions



Fund I current investment portfolio

Diverse investments made in companies delivering unique solutions to key global challenges





Majors

Hydrogen-focused portfolio



Hydrogen storage & logistics Majors & minors



Hydrogen production & logistics Indirect impact



Direct fuel production
Minors



Hydrogen compression **Majors**



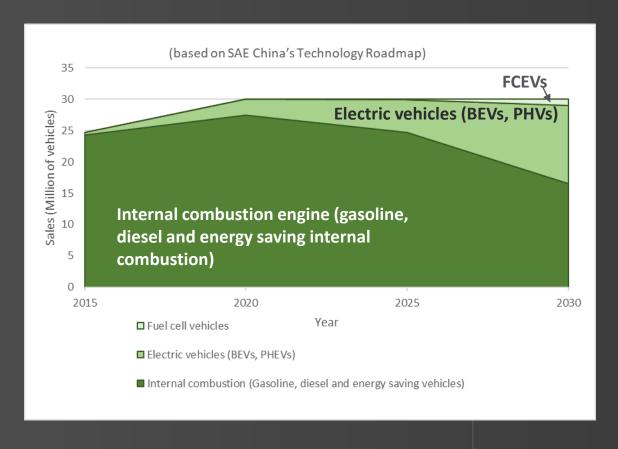
Greyrock > \$100M projects in progress & \$1B+ in project pipeline



A closer look at the mobility sector in China....

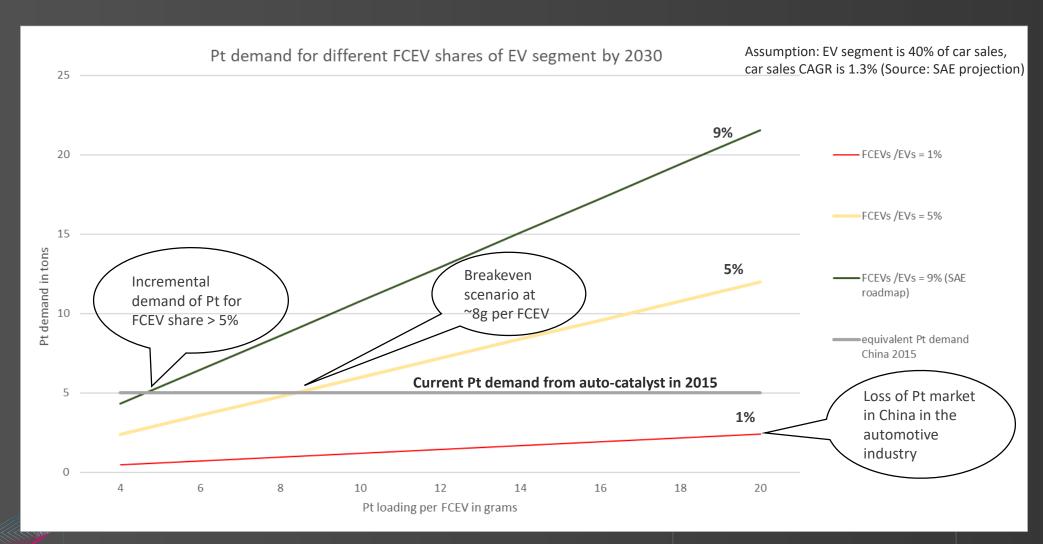
China currently accounts for 30% of the global market for cars and announced an ambitious green mobility plan in 2015. China's transition to green mobility is likely to have an impact on technology adoption worldwide.

Roadmap to Green mobility in China - number of vehicles per powertrain technology in millions





...and how different FCEV market shares impact the Pt demand



Hydrogenious enables emission-free mobility using low cost game changing technology

Hydrogen storage and transportation – safe and efficient, using carrier oil and existing diesel fuel infrastructure

Stationary application

Enabling commercial-scale hydrogen refueling stations

- Low cost supply and bulk storage 5x increase of hydrogen transported per truck
- Existing infrastructure used carrier oil fully compatible
- No molecular hydrogen!



Mobile application

The game changer in emission-free mobility!

- Use of liquid fuels on-board easy refueling and storage, just like with today's fuels
- High efficiency Direct LOHC fuel cell (patented by Hydrogenious) enables transformative range
- 'Hydrogen-free' hydrogen use no molecular hydrogen!





China represents not only market opportunity but also a source of innovation and capital

H₂ Innovators

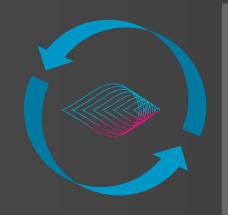






Shanghai Hao Hydrogen Power Technology Co., Ltd.

Hydrogen Power - a unique hydrogen system expert



































Supporting our portfolio

Supply Side

- Benefit from an efficient value chain
- Benefit from long-term supply and price risk mitigation strategies
- Access to innovative technology from other portfolio companies

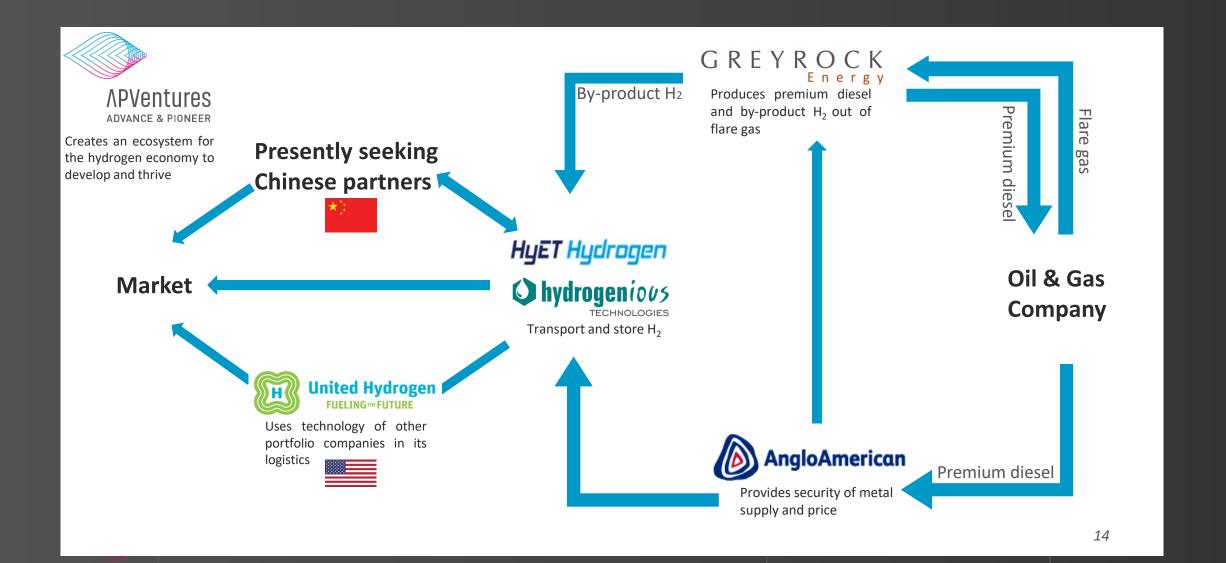


Demand Side

- Access to global recognized customers through offtake agreements with our investors
- Access to our investors' political and economic networks for market development advantage



An example of how AP Ventures enables the H2 economy



The hydrogen opportunity in China

- AP Ventures is a uniquely positioned fund
- Strong expertise and network in the PGM industry critical to unlocking the H₂ value chain
- Exciting opportunities to scale these applications in the Chinese market through existing portfolio companies as well as new ventures

