#### **PLATINUM**

# Inflection points for PGMs

**Investing in Africa** 

February 2016

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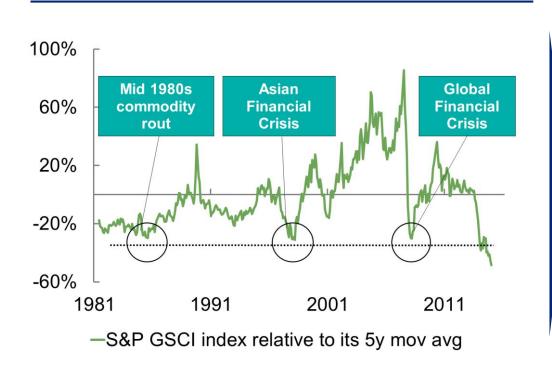
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#### **AGENDA**

- Reassessing the PGM markets
- 2 Inflection points for PGMs
- Platinum is an attractive investment asset
  Paul Wilson: CEO of World Platinum Investment Council
- Jewellery Growth in India & China
  Huw Daniel: CEO of Platinum Guild International
- Fuel Cell Electric Vehicles the future of automotive industry
  Andrew Hinkly: Executive Head of Marketing & Sales: Anglo American
- 6 Conclusion and Q&A

#### THE PGM PREDICAMENT: COMMODITY PRICES HAVE COLLAPSED

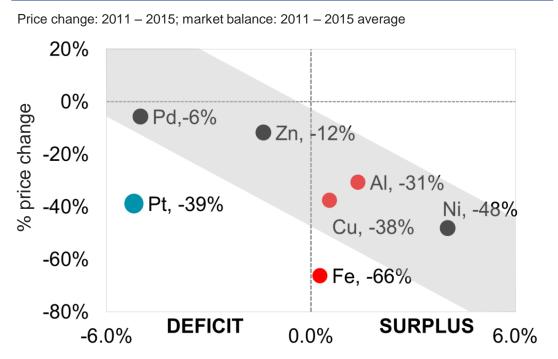
#### Commodities compared to 5 year average



- Commodities prices have collapsed
- Worst levels in 35 years
- China slowdown and dollar strength identified as key culprits
- PGMs follow the herd

# PGM PRICES DROPPED IN LINE WITH OTHER COMMODITIES DESPITE DIFFERENCES

# Platinum and Palladium and commodities price fall compared to market balance



Average market balance as a % of demand

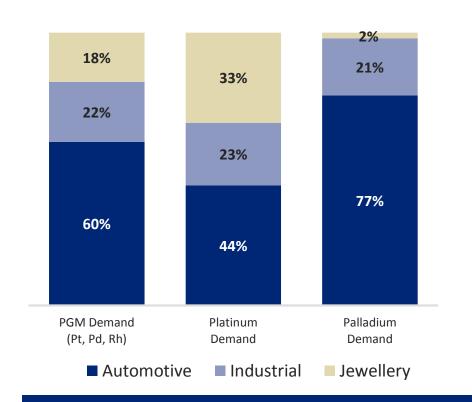
- Fall in China's construction and manufacturing reduced industrial metal demand
- Industrial metals moved into surplus with severe price fall
- PGM prices fell

Source: Bloomberg, WPIC research

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#### **PGM FUNDAMENTALS ARE STRONG**

## Automotive sector responsible for 60% of demand across the metals



## Fundamentals of each sector remain strong with upside potential evident

#### **Automotive**

- Automotive forms the foundation of PGM demand: US \$7.5bn industry
- Macro trends continue to drive need for low and zeroemission powertrains – high potential upside for Pt

#### Industrial

- · Industrial sector shows steady consumption of PGMs
- Chemical (\$800m), Electrical (\$750m) & Glass (\$250m) main sectors of consumption of supply across the metals
- Chemical leading platinum industrial demand, whilst Electrical applications lead palladium applications

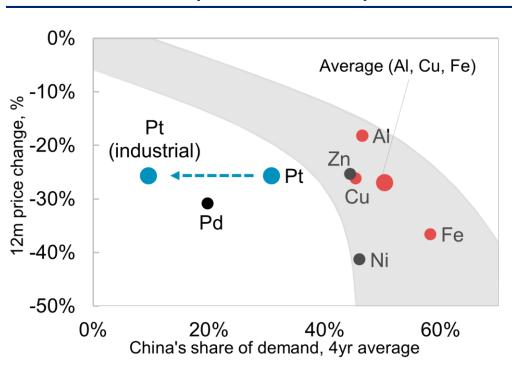
#### **Jewellery**

- China a 1.7 1.9Moz platinum jewellery market
- Indian demand growing rapidly 28% year on year

All three demand segments continue to show positive upside and momentum

#### CHINA GROWTH CONCERNS OVERDONE IN PGM MARKETS

## Platinum & Industrial metals China share compared to 12 month price fall



- Nickel, Iron ore, Copper and Zinc are highly exposed to China industrial demand
- Platinum only 10% and palladium only 20% exposed to China industry
- Platinum jewellery demand driven by ongoing growth in disposable income and urbanization

### Platinum again a significant outlier

### **KNOWLEDGEABLE INSIGHTS INTO POPULAR PERCEPTIONS**

Demand Segment	Popular Perception		Knowledgeable Insights	
Automotive	<ul><li>VW scandal: The death of diesel</li><li>Move to SCR Technology</li></ul>	Vs	<ul> <li>+ Global automotive platinum demand up 5%</li> <li>+ European industry growing with car sales up 9% in 2015</li> <li>+ European Diesel share is resilient</li> <li>+ Significant investment &amp; employment in diesel powertrain production</li> <li>+ Diesel required to achieve CO2 targets</li> <li>+ SCR systems contain platinum</li> <li>+ Increased loadings and reduced thrifting due to reputational risk</li> <li>+ More stringent emissions legislation</li> </ul>	
Industrial demand	- China slowdown	Vs	<ul> <li>+ Growth YoY in 2015 demand</li> <li>+ Glass sector realising significant growth 2013, 2014 &amp; 2015</li> </ul>	
Jewellery demand	- Collapse of the Chinese Jewellery market	Vs	<ul> <li>+ Recycling has also declined, net demand flat</li> <li>+ Growth in jewellery demand in emerging markets</li> <li>+ Steady growth in mature North American markets</li> </ul>	
Investment demand	- ETF Liquidation	Vs	+ Significant uptake in Japanese investment bars outweighed liquidation	

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#### MAJOR INFLECTIONS THAT WILL INCREASE PGM DEMAND



# Fuel cell electric vehicles continue to gain traction supported by changing vehicle usage models

- ✓ Higher platinum content than traditional vehicles
- Exponential demand growth beyond traditional internal combustion engines



# Massive future potential in China and Indian jewellery market growing rapidly

- ✓ Successful launch of Evara brand
- ✓ Significant growth expected in the near term



# Significant opportunity to grow and sustain platinum investment demand

#### **Change investor profile**

- ✓ Increase data & insight
- ✓ Attract new participants

#### **New investment opportunities:**

- √ New platinum based products
- ✓ Platinum as reserve currency

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#### STIMULATING PLATINUM INVESTMENT DEMAND

PAUL WILSON: CEO





- 1. PLATINUM IS UNDERVALUED
  - PREDICAMENT & OPPORTUNITY
- 2. WPIC'S ROLE AND STRATEGY
- 3. PLATINUM'S INVESTMENT CASE
  - ROBUST FUNDAMENTALS
  - PORTFOLIO BENEFITS
- 4. MARKET DEVELOPMENT IMPACT
  - PARTNER & PRODUCT GROWTH
- 5. CONCLUSION: COMPELLING INVESTMENT / INFLECTION?



#### 1A: PLATINUM IS UNDERVALUED: PREDICAMENT & OPPORTUNITY

#### Platinum price and commodities index

Standard and Poor's index formerly Goldman Sachs Commodities Index Notes: Inflation-adjusted, deflated by US headline CPI in Dec 2105 prices



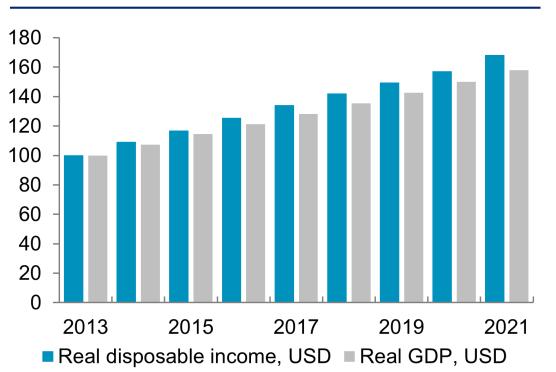
- Commodity prices have collapsed due to growing surpluses and China collapse
- Platinum in Deficit
- China weakness far less applicable to platinum

### Why is the Platinum price declining?



#### 1B: CHINA'S IMPACT ON PLATINUM IS EXAGGERATED

#### China disposable income vs. China GDP



- Platinum price fall similar to industrial metals ~ 26% in 12m
- Platinum: industrial and auto use in China only 10%
- Platinum jewellery demand growth supported by growth in disposable income and urbanization
- PGI promotion and targeted marketing – no such impact for other commodities

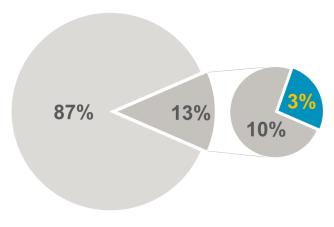
### When will this myth change?



#### 1C: DIESEL CAR DEMONISED & EXPECTED TO BE PHASED OUT

#### London\* measured NOx emissions sources

Notes: \* Measured on Marylebone Road, the highest emission zone



- Buses, trucks, taxis and gasoline cars
- Diesel cars
- Clean diesel cars, meeting Euro 5 and 6 emission limits

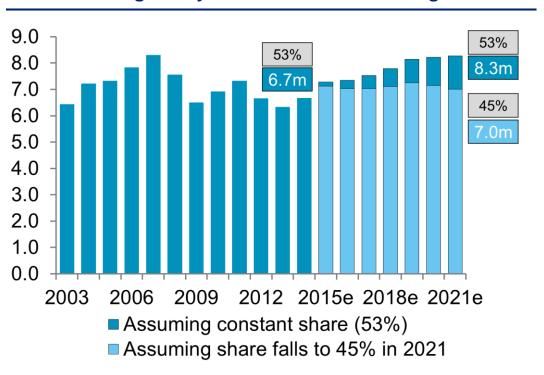
- Demonising the modern diesel car does not solve Urban Nox
- We must maintain diesel's CO<sub>2</sub>
   benefit (-20%) (COP 21 in Paris)
- Easier for automakers to keep diesel consumers than expand hybrid or battery
- Diesel cars can already meet much tighter emissions levels

### Modern Diesel cars are not the problem! Try retrofitting!



#### 1D: DESPITE DIESEL CAR DEMONISING: INCREASING PT DEMAND

#### EU light duty diesel sales forecast range



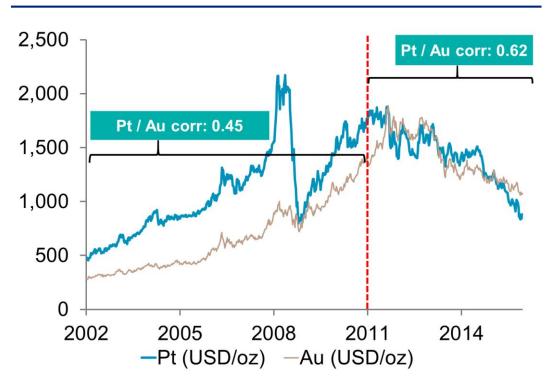
- Diesel share could drop from 53% to 45% in Europe
- Sales of Diesel cars and platinum demand will still grow.
- Maintaining current share of 53%, sees sales rise to new highs

#### This is not bad news!



### 1E: PREDICAMENT: GOLD DOMINATES PLATINUM'S PRICE SETTING

#### Platinum and gold: price and correlation



Notes: Correlation figures are partial, controlling for moves in the broad dollar index (DXY) based on weekly log returns. Both correlations and the difference between the two periods are statistically significant at the 1% level

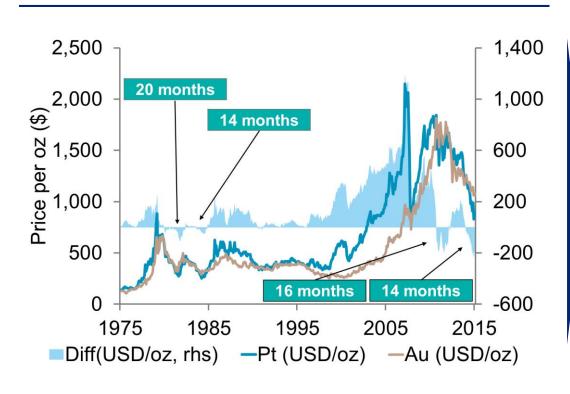
- Gold platinum price correlation increased significantly in the period following 2011
- Gold trading views impact platinum price
- Platinum has a solid supply/demand picture vs gold!

This is lazy trading!



#### 1F OPPORTUNITY: PLATINUM IS OVERSOLD RELATIVE TO GOLD

#### Platinum's dollar premium / discount to gold



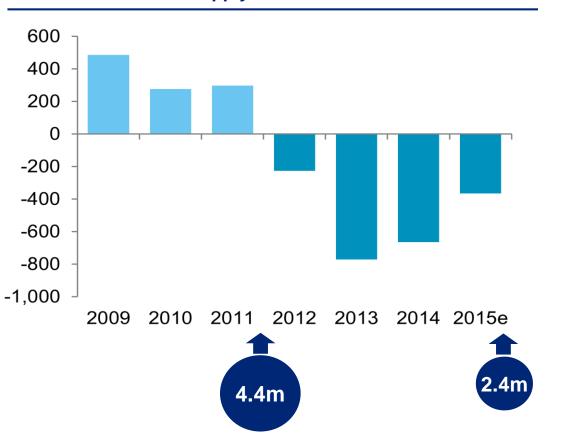
- The platinum price discount to gold is at an historic low
- Platinum sustained below gold only 5 times in 40 years
- Discount has not lasted more than 20 months
- Platinum price usually rebounds by 15% in the next year.
- Japan platinum bar market has responded with +538k oz purchased in 2015



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#### 1G ROBUST FUNDAMENTALS: 4 YEARS OF DEFICITS IGNORED

#### Platinum supply and demand balance



- Market deficit has been maintained throughout price rout
- Deficits have reduced stocks from 4.4m oz to 2.4m oz

Reduced vaulted holdings

Source: Glaux Metals, WPIC research



#### 1H: STRONG INVESTOR INFLUENCE: WPIC CAN CHANGE PROFILE

Investor grouping:		Day and momentum trading	Short term speculators / Hedge funds	Private wealth	Institutions and sovereigns			
Lligtorio profilos	2007 - 2010	Limited	Sustained buying	Uptake on launch then steady	Uptake on launch then steady			
Historic profiles:	2011 - 2015	Dominance	Sustained selling	Slow growth	Turnover & good growth			
Desired profile / opportunity:	The future: 2016 -	Limited	Stop selling / attract back	Grow	Grow			

We will access a wider investment audience with broader investment product types and availability

Source: WPIC research



#### 2: WE EXIST TO DEVELOP THE GLOBAL PT INVESTMENT MARKET

- Members: Anglo American, Aquarius, Impala, Lonmin, Northam, RB Plats
- Provide platinum investors worldwide with objective and reliable platinum market data and insights
- Stimulate investor demand for physical platinum globally through targeted market development

### **ACTIONABLE INSIGHTS**

- Platinum is undervalued
- Demand is growing
- Supply is constrained
- Fundamentals are sound
- Platinum improves portfolios

### +

### MARKET DEVELOPMENT

- Understand investor needs
- Partner with financial institutions
- Reduce partner participation risk
- Increase products and reach
- Increase ownership

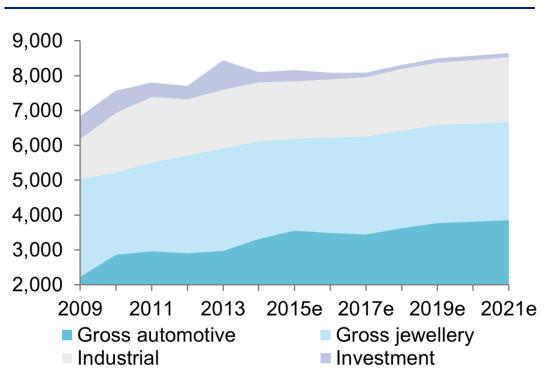
Platinum is attractive to more investors than own it



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#### **3A: FUTURE DEMAND IS HEALTHY**

#### Forecast platinum demand



- Demand growth 1% CAGR with minimal growth in jewellery and investment demand
- Automotive: tightening emissions legislation and vehicle growth
- Material diesel portion remains
- Jewellery: premier status, promotion and growing Chinese disposable income
- Industrial: diverse, technology choice and economic growth
- Investment: sustainable with a sticky base

Source: Glaux Metals, WPIC research

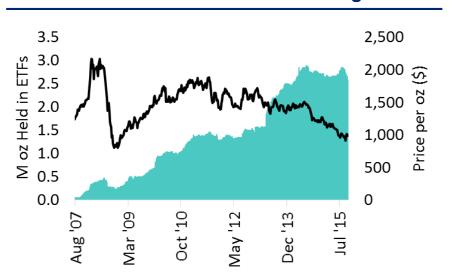


### 3B PLATINUM ETF: 'STICKY DEMAND', LOW \$ SIZE, HUGE POTENTIAL

#### **Gold Price and ETF Holdings**



#### **Platinum Price and ETF Holdings**



Global platinum ETF holdings ~ \$1.95bn

Platinum above ground stock (vaulted investor holdings) ~\$1.97bn

Major platinum investment growth requires only modest investor participation

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#### 3C: PLATINUM'S POTENTIAL NOT YET REFLECTED IN PORTFOLIOS

#### Platinum automotive fuel cell expansion



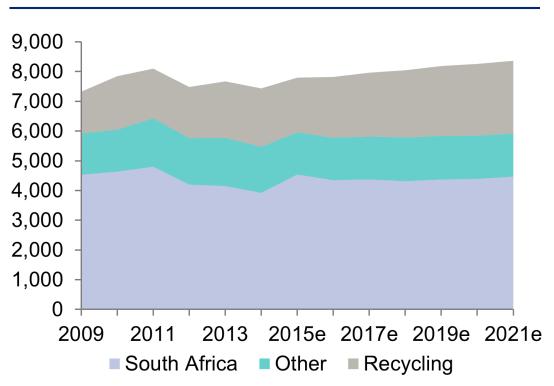
- Platinum's green credentials undervalued: clean air enabler, fuel cell, renewables
- Ageing and growing global population: drives platinum demand in food, medical, clean air and "better" fossil fuel applications

Platinum has compelling 'Green' credentials not yet reflected in portfolio allocations



#### **3D: SUPPLY IS CONSTRAINED**

#### **Forecast platinum supply**



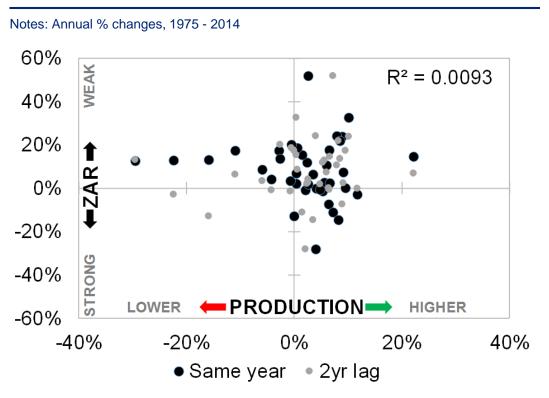
- Supply constrained with 1% CAGR looking optimistic
- Mine supply flat or falling
- Capital investment down 80% in 6 years
- Further production reductions likely at current prices
- Small growth reliant on tapering growth in recycle
- Constraints on growth once prices rise

Source: Glaux Metals, WPIC research



#### **3E: PLATINUM SUPPLY UNLIKELY TO RESPOND TO ZAR WEAKNESS**

#### S. African mine production vs. ZAR/USD – no relationship

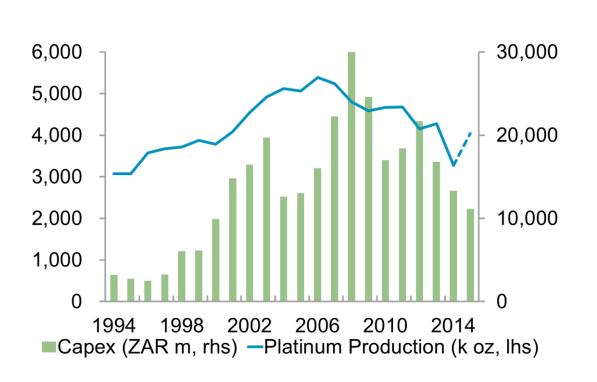


- Very low historic correlation of South African platinum supply with ZAR
- Level of US dollar unlikely to influence constrained South African platinum supply



#### **3F: SIGNIFICANT RECENT DECLINE IN S A SUPPLY AND CAPEX**

#### **South African mine supply and capex**



- Annual capex down from almost \$4bn to under \$1bn
- Annual supply down from
   5.4m oz to 4m oz

Source: Venmyn Deloitte, WPIC research

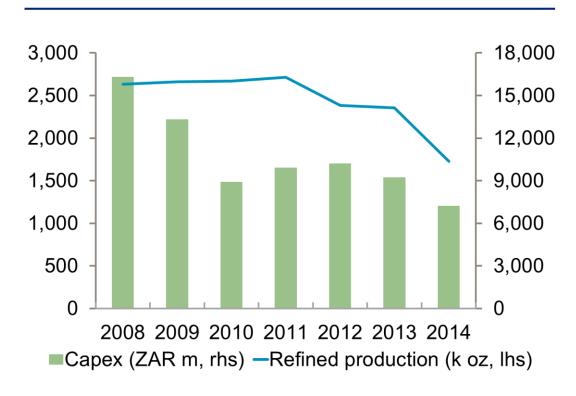
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#### **3G FALLING MINE CAPEX REDUCES FUTURE SUPPLY**

#### Steady state mature mine capex and production



- In mature mines, 2-4 year time lag for lower CAPEX spend to be reflected in lower refined production
- 2016 and 2017 supply based on capex alone would fall 16% to 3.4M oz
- WPIC believe the effect of reductions in capex have not been adequately factored into forecasts
- Current delays likely to further reduce supply

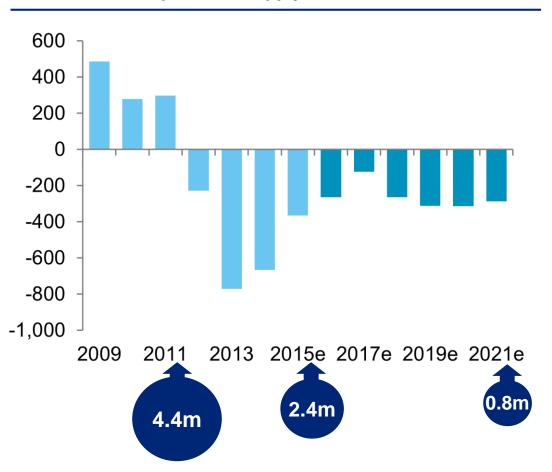
**Future South African mining supply growth is overestimated** 

Source: Venmyn Deloitte, WPIC research



#### 3H: PLATINUM FUTURE WILL BE IN DEFICIT

#### Forecast platinum supply & demand balance



- Deficit in each of next 6 years likely even with conservative jewellery and investment demand
- Sentiment improving could instantly remove much reduced vaulted holdings as the long-standing source of supply to balance market deficits

**Reduced vaulted holdings** 

Source: Glaux Metals, WPIC research



#### 31: PLATINUM ENHANCES PORTFOLIOS - NOT WIDELY KNOWN

#### Portfolio Sharpe ratio impact of precious metals

Notes: Historical monthly returns: MSCI World equities, CGBI WGBI US All Mats Bonds. Spot AU & Pt. Feb 1999 to Oct 2015



- Platinum has low correlation and performs well during economic recovery
- Platinum portfolio performance between gold and equities
- Poor bond performance outlook
- Higher burden on riskier assets
- Platinum reduces risk suitable for many portfolios

Source: Symetrics, WPIC research



#### 4A: MARKET DEVELOPMENT: PRODUCT-DRIVEN DEMAND GROWTH

# Our mandate allows

- Global access to investors, regulators and partners
- Impartial addressing of investor concerns
- Active engagement to achieve improved market commentary

#### **Focus**

- Targeted product and market development with financial institutions and partners to develop products and channels that increase investor access to platinum
- For many new products, partner selection in progress
- Many geographies under-served with regard to platinum investment choices
- SBMA membership and Southeast Asia region opportunity

#### **Achievements**

- Market credibility as a source of data and insights
- Repositioned market commentary to include some positive drivers
- Contact with and distribution to wider (growing) global investor audience

Attractive pipeline of market development initiatives



#### 4B: BULLION COIN CUSTODIAL CERTIFICATE GLOBAL OPPORTUNITY





- Exclusive agreement between WPIC and Rand
   Merchant Bank (RMB) will extend global reach of
   platinum bullion coin custodial certificates (BCCCs)
   to retail and institutional investors
- Innovative product partnering supports WPIC's mission to stimulate investor demand for physical platinum
- Platinum-backed certificates will increase the platinum investment choices for retail and institutional investors to include legal tender bullion coins without necessarily taking delivery

WPIC can now licence the RMB BCCC IP globally



#### 4C: WE WILL INCREASE GLOBAL STOCKS OF BARS AND COINS

# AUSTRIAN MINT ISSUES FIRST PLATINUM COIN

PART OF THE PRESTIGIOUS VIENNA PHILHARMONIC RANGE

**Berlin, February 8, 2016** - The Austrian Mint has today issued a new platinum Vienna Philharmonic bullion coin as the latest addition to its internationally renowned coin range. Unveiled at the Berlin Coin Fair, the coin marks the Austrian Mint's first platinum offering in its 800 year history.





- Partnerships to reduce funding risk through supply chain
- Discount to gold could not be acted on due to lack of stock
- Japan well stocked to meet Q4 2015 surge in buying
- Bar and coin stock and availability focus of partnerships



# 5 CONCLUSION: COMPELLING CASE FOR ATTRACTIVE INVESTMENT PERFORMANCE



✓ Undervalued

✓ Robust fundamentals

√ Improves portfolios

✓ Green enabler

✓ Gaining traction and momentum





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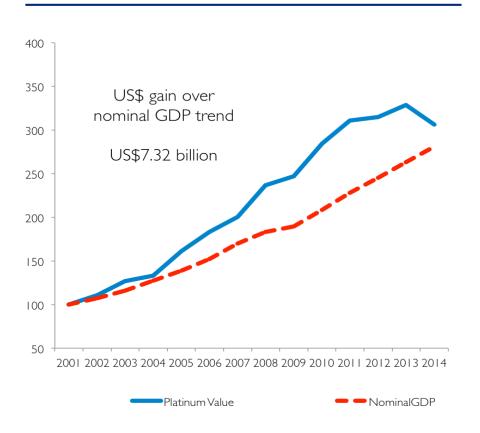
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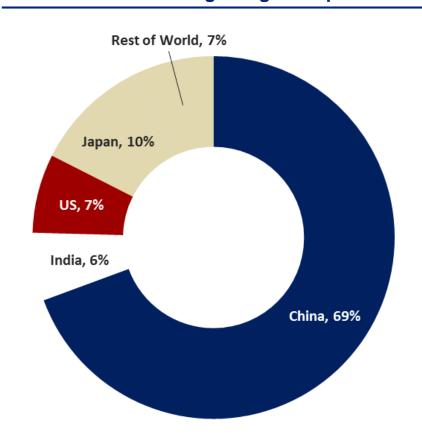


# JEWELLERY DEVELOPMENT CONTRIBUTED 35.5 MILLION INCREMENTAL OUNCES TO GLOBAL PLATINUM DEMAND SINCE 2001

### **US\$** gain over nominal GPD trend



## China and India being the markets with the highest growth potential

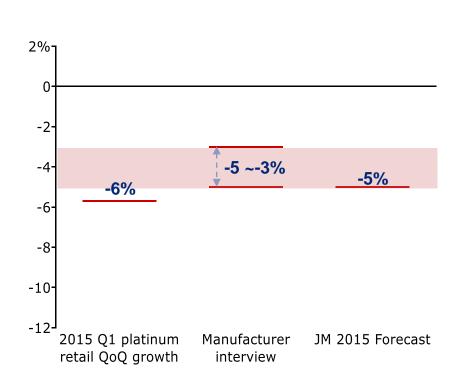


Source: Johnson Matthey IMF (July 2015)



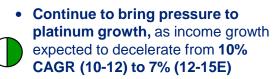
## CHINA: DISPOSABLE INCOME GROWTH SLOW-DOWN, ANTI-CORRUPTION & RETAILER'S MARGIN PRESSURE ARE SHORT TERM DRIVERS FOR DECLINE

## Platinum fabrication volume growth forecast for 2015-2016

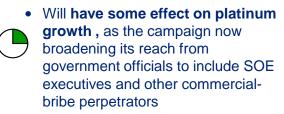


### **Key drivers**

**Disposable** income growth slow down



Anticorruption campaign hampering gifting



**Jewellery** retailer facing margin pressure

- Continue to bring pressure to platinum growth, as retailers facing margin pressure and shifting resources to higher margin metal like K-gold
  - Chow Tai Fook's operating margin decreased from 14% in 2012 to 12% in 2014



Strong negative impact

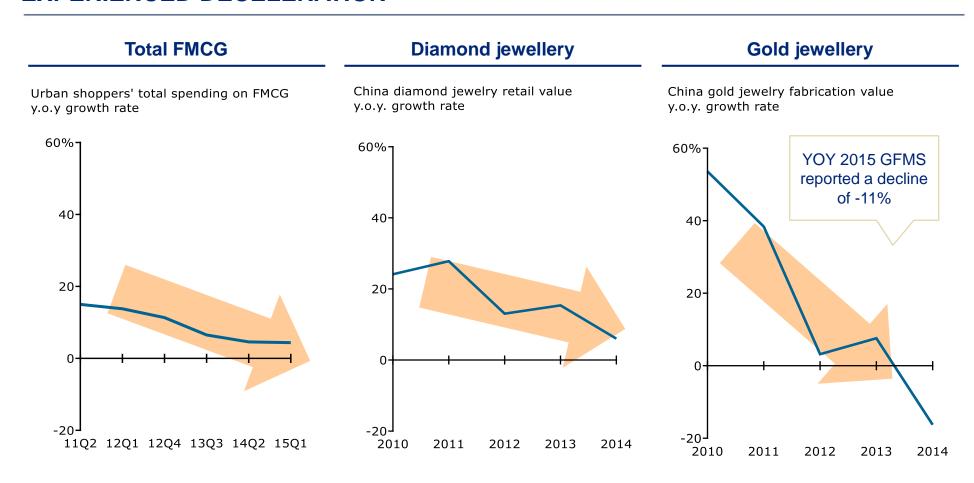


Limited negative impact

negative impact



# CHINA: OTHER CONSUMER SECTORS AND JEWELRY CATEGORIES ALSO EXPERIENCED DECELERATION



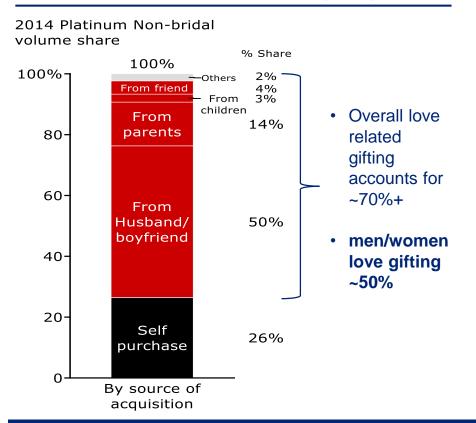
Note: Gold jewelry includes both pure gold jewelry and K gold jewelry, excludes gold coins and bars; FMCG data covers 106 FMCG categories (includes ambient and chilled food and beverages, and personal care and household products; excludes fresh food, white goods and electronics)

Source: De Beers Diamond Insight Report; World Gold Council; Kantar Worldpanel; Bain analysis



## CHINA: PLATINUM'S COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE COMES FROM > 70% OF NON-BRIDAL VOLUME IN LOVE-GIFTING...

## 70%+ of platinum acquisition is love related gifting



#### Demand is relatively less price elastic

- Self-purchase demands are more sensitive to consumer budget cuts
- Love related gifting is very emotional and relatively less price elastic

"When Chinese jewelry buyers cut their out-of-pocket spending, the first thing they cut would be jewelry for daily wear. They will be **still saving up for gifting to their beloved ones** though."

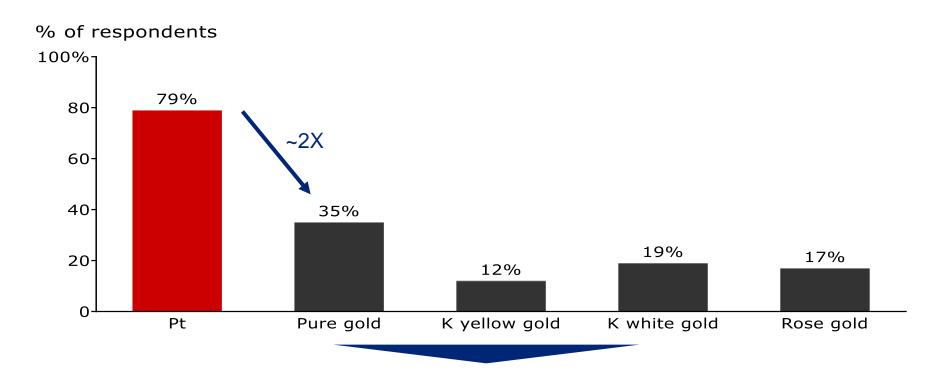
Jewellery industry analyst

....platinum demand is less elastic than overall jewellery (at 50% love-gifting)



# ...WHICH PLAYS TO PLATINUM'S UNIQUE BRAND STRENGTH AS THE "LOVE" METAL

#### "Which of these metals do you think are a clear symbol of love?"



Allows platinum non-bridal business to springboard from a place of strength in bridal, building on an equity gold cannot claim



# PLENTY OF ROOM TO GROW PLATINUM ACQUISITION WITHIN CORE JEWELLERY DEMOGRAPHIC

2m ounces per year @ average 4g per piece of platinum jewellery



~16m pieces of platinum jewellery sold a year

16m pieces of jewellery @ average 1.4 purchase per person per annum



~11m consumers who purchased platinum jewellery in the year

11m consumers represents

only 5%

of the urban female population age 18-54 (~220m)

Source: JM, PGI 2012 acquisition study



### INDIA: A MARKET WITH EXTRAORDINARY POTENTIAL





### PGI'S PROPRIETARY FRAMEWORK FOR ACTIVATING MARKET POTENTIAL

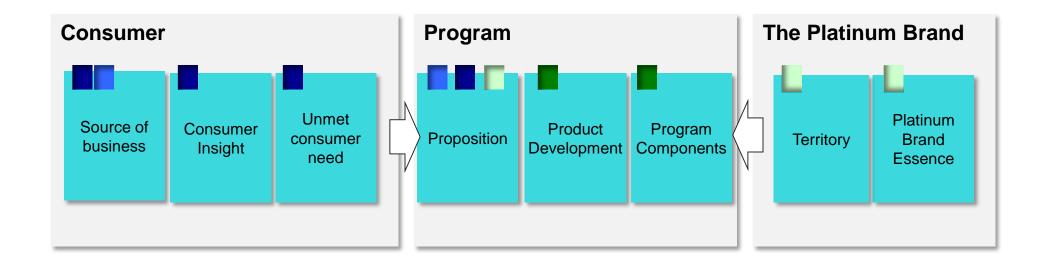
Quantitative Research

**Qualitative Research** 

Development / Ideation

Partner Engagement

The Brand Application Framework is PGI's **proprietary strategic methodology** to develop products and marketing initiatives in **platinum jewellery for top line revenue growth of its partners.** 





### UNLOCKING THE INDIAN WEDDING MARKET WITH PLATINUM EVARA

#### Consumer

Wedding occasion accounts for 60% of the market USD 24 – 26 bn (2014)

"My daughter is as precious as a son, her wedding is not about giving her away but welcoming a new son and expanding our family"

A lack of emotional jewellery fit for today's modern wedding.

## The platinum promise: Blessings of eternal love





Evara will be one of the most important drivers of market growth to 500,000 oz.

#### **Brand**

Platinum:
Symbol of love | Modernity |
Status | Exclusive | Choice of the
new generation

Name rooted in Sanskrit: everlasting blessings, letters depict blessings and coming together to form new bonds.

The colour of royalty signals abundance and aura of grandeur. Platinum symbol brand builds credibility.



#### **SUMMARY**



Platinum Jewellery has grown from 24% in 2007 to 35% in 2015 and is the second largest demand sector



Platinum demand is becoming <u>increasingly dependent</u> upon this sector



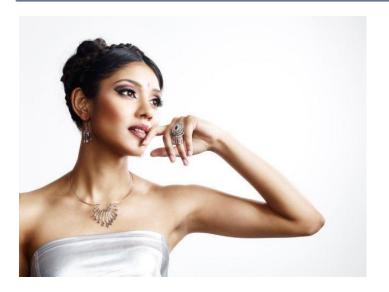
It is the sector that currently <u>responds most immediately,</u> and directly to producer marketing efforts



Huge growth opportunity, especially in China and India, where new consumers come on stream every year



## **CONTACT**









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Tim Schlick Chief Strategy Officer tschlick@pgiglobal.com

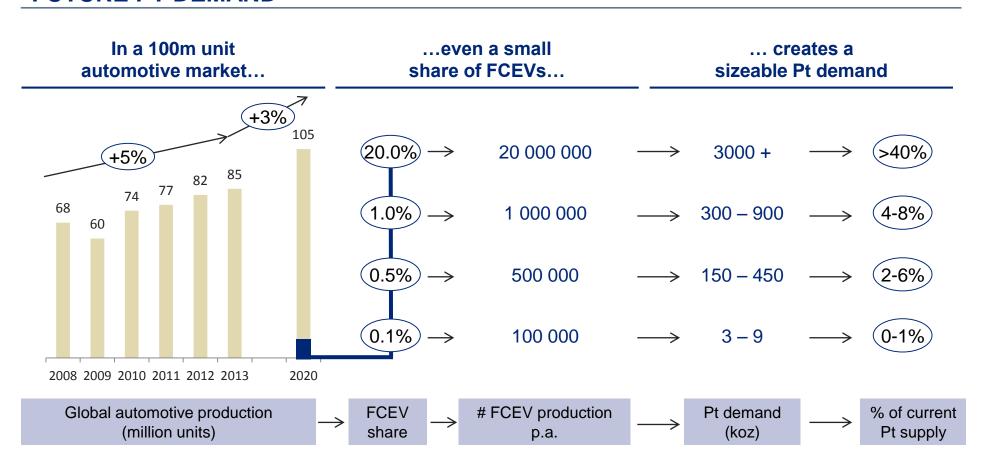


### **AGENDA**

- 1 Reassessing the PGM markets
- 2 Inflection points for PGMs
- Platinum is an attractive investment asset
  Paul Wilson: CEO of World Platinum Investment Council
- Jewellery Growth in India & China
  Huw Daniel: CEO of Platinum Guild International
- Fuel Cell Electric Vehicles the future of automotive industry Andrew Hinkly: Executive Head of Marketing & Sales: Anglo American
- 6 Conclusion and Q&A



## FUEL CELL ELECTRIC VEHICLES WILL HAVE A SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON FUTURE PT DEMAND



## The inflection point is here!

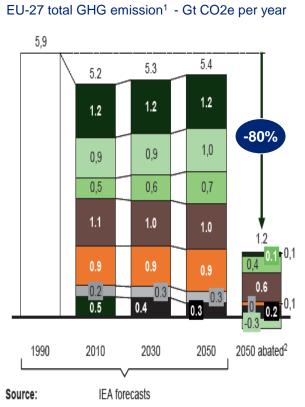
Source: BCG, Anglo American Analysis 50

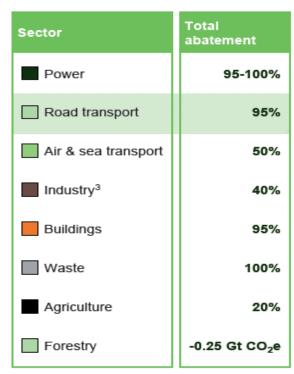
## IT'S NOT ABOUT THE OIL PRICE! GLOBAL MACRO TRENDS ARE DRIVING THE DECARBONISATION OF THE POWER TRAIN & WIDER ENERGY SYSTEM

## EU targeting CO2 reduction of 80% by 2050

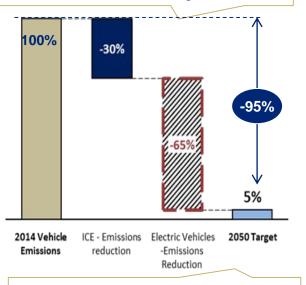
## Road transport must achieve 95% decarbonisation







ICE's have potential to reduce current CO2 footprint in EU by a further 30% through improved efficiency → insufficient to achieve targets



Electrification of powertrain will have to occur to achieve 2050 targets in Europe

# WORLD'S MOST SUCCESSFUL OEMS HAVE OR WILL BE LAUNCHING A FUEL CELL ELECTRIC VEHICLE WITHIN THE NEXT 5 YEARS

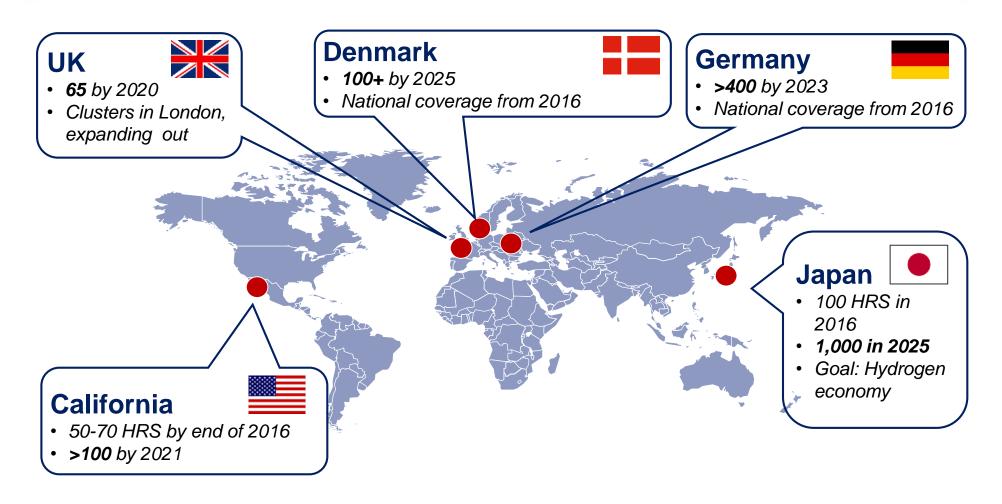








# HYDROGEN INFRASTRUCTURE IS EXPANDING RAPIDLY IN MAJOR AUTOMOTIVE MARKETS, READY FOR INITIAL ROLL OUT



\*HRS – Hydrogen Refuelling Stations 53

## MASS ADOPTION OF FUEL CELL ELECTRIC VEHICLES IS DEPENDANT ON TIMEOUSLY OVERCOMING 3 BARRIERS

**Cost competitiveness** 

Infrastructure accessibility

**Consumer acceptance** 



Fuel cells applications must achieve at least cost parity when compared to competing technologies.



Supporting infrastructure must be conveniently accessible

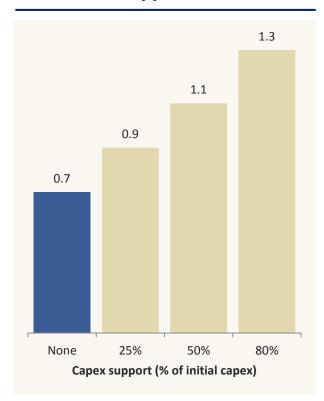


Consumer perception around safety, and other misconceptions around the technology must be addressed

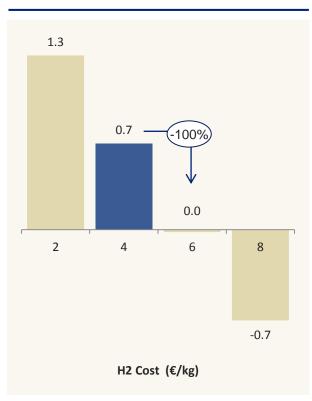
With auto OEMs rapidly reducing technology cost, we focus on supporting the rollout of hydrogen infrastructure and addressing consumer perception

## THE DELIVERED COST OF HYDROGEN AND THE UTILISATION RATE ARE CRITICAL LEVERS IMPACTING HYDROGEN REFUELLING STATION ECONOMICS

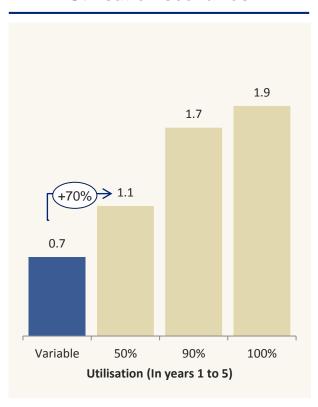
#### **CAPEX** support scenarios



#### **H2 cost scenarios**



#### **Utilisation scenarios**



Our market development activities works to support the rollout of hydrogen refuelling stations by addressing these levers

## TRENDS SUCH AS RIDE AND CAR SHARING WILL ACCELERATE THE ADOPTION OF FCEVS THROUGH INCREASING ASSET UTILISATION



## INVESTING IN BREAKTHROUGH TECHNOLOGIES WILL ADDRESS HYDROGEN STORAGE AND TRANSPORT COSTS



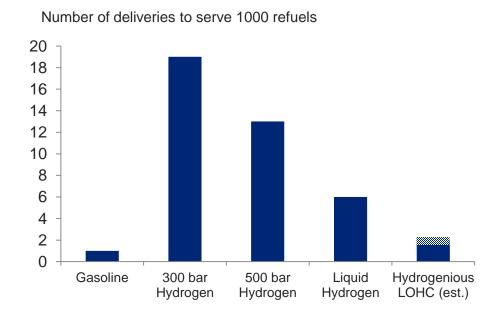
0.5

Hydrogenious enables bulk hydrogen storage in diesel-like energydense liquid which is completely safe to transport and handle

## **LOHC (Liquid Organic Hydrogen** Carriers) storage density is unmatched

LOHC CGH, (700 bar) LH, CGH<sub>2</sub> Battery (350 bar) (Li-Ion)

**Transport is a significant** component of total hydrogen cost at the pump



1.0

1.5

Gravimetric storage density (KWh/kg)

2.0

25

# AN ECOSYSTEM BASED APPROACH ENSURES THE INITIATIVES & INVESTMENTS WE SUPPORT ARE INTERLINKED TO AMPLIFY IMPACT & MAXIMISE LEVERAGE

#### **Consumer Perception**





#### **Infrastructure Accessibility**





#### **Cost of Hydrogen**





These initiatives work together to address consumer perception and to accelerate the rollout of hydrogen refuelling infrastructure





### **AGENDA**

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### CONCLUSION



- ✓ Present market perception is not balanced
- ✓ The fundamentals of PGMs are favourable



- ✓ Looking ahead demand for platinum is healthy and will be transformed by the growth of jewellery and automotive, particularly by mass adoption of fuel cell electric vehicles
- ✓ The market will turn quickly



# WPIC MANAGEMENT & CONTACT FREE RESEARCH & PARTNER OPPORTUNITIES

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